

# SIG3D Proposal for an enhanced CityGML LOD Concept

Joachim Benner, KIT

## Introduction

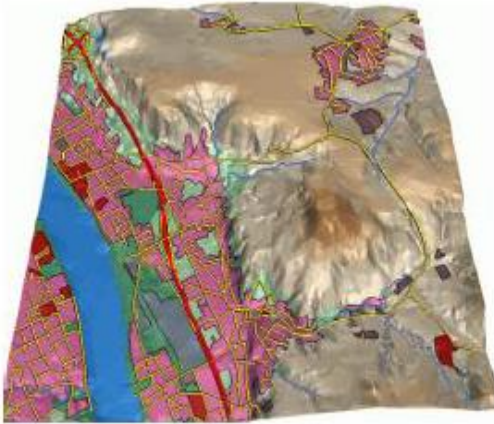
### CityGML 2.0 LOD concept

- Short description
- Deficits of the concept

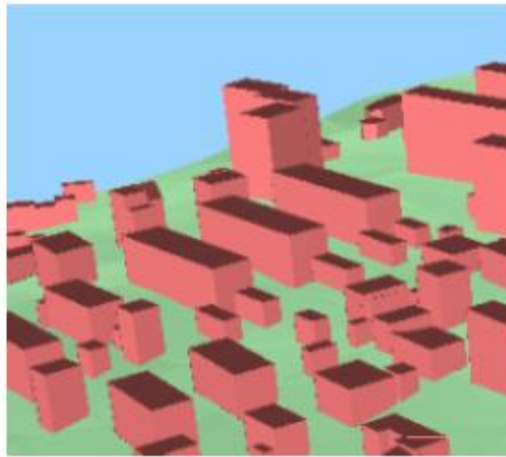
### SIG3D proposal for a new LOD concept

- General ideas
- LOD concept for Building Module

### Summary and conclusion



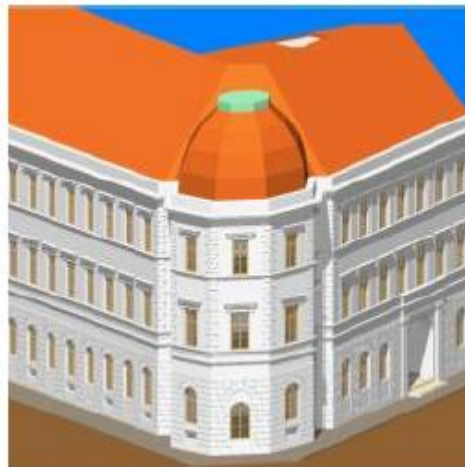
**LOD0**



**LOD1**



**LOD2**



**LOD3**



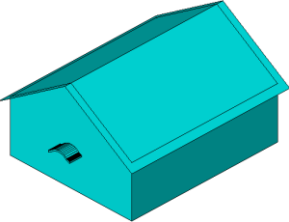
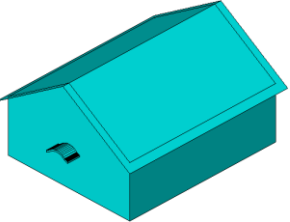
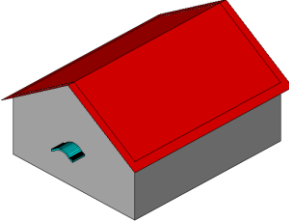
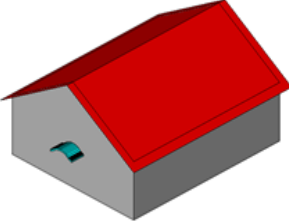
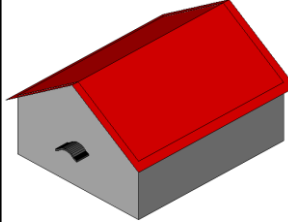
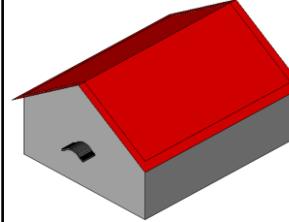
**LOD4**

- The Level Of Detail (LOD) concept apparently is the most successful (i.e. most cited) part of CityGML
- This is mainly due to the fact that the CityGML LOD is more a **marketing label** than an attribute with specific **technical meaning**.
- The LOD concept and its implementation in CityGML have deficits, motivating the Modeling Group of SIG3D since one year to develop an enhanced concept.
- This discussion is not yet finished, the actual status supported by most members of the Modeling Group, will be presented here.

- Many 3D city data models incorporate a concept for different LODs.
- The main goal for defining LODs is to partition a complex model into alternative models of different complexity.
- Information content, complexity and quality of each alternative model are characterized by suited metadata.
- In this context, the actual CityGML LOD concept has severe deficits.

- The LOD definitions are **informal** and **vague**, allowing a lot of **ambiguity** in the actual usage.
- The statement "*a CityGML Building is modeled in LOD<sub>x</sub>*" in fact only determines a type of geometric representation and some degree of geometric correspondence between model and real object.
- For  $x \geq 2$ , it implies nothing about the actual semantic content of a *Building* or *BuildingPart* object.

# LOD 2 – 6 different legal variants

					
Building MultiSurface	Building Solid + MultiSurface	Building MultiSurface WallSurface RoofSurface GroundSurface	Building Solid + MultiSurface WallSurface RoofSurface GroundSurface	Building No geometry WallSurface RoofSurface GroundSurface BuildingInstallation MultiSurface	Building Solid WallSurface RoofSurface GroundSurface BuildingInstallation MultiSurface

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

- Features corresponding to the building's exterior shell have different geometrical properties for LOD 3 and LOD4, though there is no difference in modeling → unnecessary increase of model complexity
- Modeling of interior structures of the building with different geometrical accuracy is not possible.
- The modeling of interior structures is only possible when simultaneously the exterior shell is represented with highest geometrical accuracy.
- Almost total lack of metadata addressing geometric accuracy and structural complexity, semantic meaning and structural complexity, ...
- Usage of the same LOD concept in (almost) all thematic modules

- The CityGML LOD concept was developed and defined for the *Building* module.
- The transfer of the concept to other thematic modules is incomplete and in some cases is problematic.
  - Most thematic modules have no LOD0 properties;
  - Four alternative geometrical properties (lod1... - lod4...) for feature class *LandUse* with undefined meaning;
  - LOD4 (interior) representation for real objects with no relevant interior structure (*SolitaryVegetationObject*, *PlantCover*, *WaterBody*, all classes of *Transportation* module, ...)

- Development of a **modular** LOD concept for the CityGML *Building module*, which later on can be transferred and adapted to other thematic areas.
- Representation of the actual LOD of a *Building* by suited **metadata**, which must be complemented by additional, LOD-independent metadata.
- Definition of a **mapping** between old and new LOD concept (as far as possible).

- The LOD of a *Building* object is described by separately specifying
  - a geometric LOD for the building's exterior shell (**LODG-E**)
  - a semantic LOD for the building's exterior shell (**LODS-E**)
  - a geometric LOD for the building's interior (**LODG-I**)
  - a semantic LOD for the buildings interior (**LODS-I**)
- All features related with the exterior shell (*Building*, *BuildingPart*, *BuildingInstallation*, *WallSurface*, *RoofSurface*, *Door*, ...) are represented with the **same LODG-E**.
- All features related with the interior building structure (*Room*, *IntBuildingInstallation*, *BuildingFurniture*, *InteriorWallSurface*, *CeilingSurface*, *Door*, ...) are represented with the **same LODG-I**, which may **differ** from the **LODG-E** in use.
- Specific rules for the allowed combinations of interior and exterior LODs may be specified (open issue).

**LODG-E0:** Representation as 2D or 2.5D geometry (open question)

**LODG-E1:** Representation as vertical extrusion (*Solid*)

**LODG-E2:** Geometrically generalized representation as *Solid* and/or  
*MultiSurface*

**LODG-E3:** Geometrically exact representation as *Solid* and/or  
*MultiSurface*

**LODS-E0:** No semantic structure of *Building/BuildingPart*

**LODS-E1:** Structuring by *BoundarySurfaces*

**LODS-E2:** Structuring by *BoundarySurfaces* and *BuildingInstallations*

**LODS-E3:** Structuring by *BoundarySurfaces*, *BuildingInstallations*, *Doors*  
and *Windows*

**LODG-I0:** Representation as 2D or 2.5 geometry

**LODG-I1:** Representation as vertical extrusion (*Solid*)

**LODG-I2:** Geometrically generalized representation as *Solid* and/or *MultiSurface*

**LODG-I3:** Geometrically exact representation as *Solid* and/or *MultiSurface*

**LODS-I0:** No semantic structure of *Room*

**LODS-I1:** Structuring by *BoundarySurfaces*

**LODS-I2:** Structuring by *BoundarySurfaces*, *IntBuildingInstallations* and *BuildingFurniture*

**LODS-I3:** Structuring by *BoundarySurfaces*, *IntBuildingInstallations*, *BuildingFurniture*, *Doors* and *Windows*

# Exterior shell – combination of geometric and semantic LOD

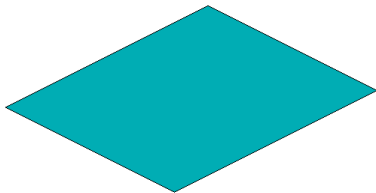
	LODS-E0	LODS-E1	LODS-E2	LODS-E3
LODG-E0				
LODG-E1				
LODG-E2				
LODG-E3				

LOD0  
LOD1  
LOD2  
LOD3  
LOD4

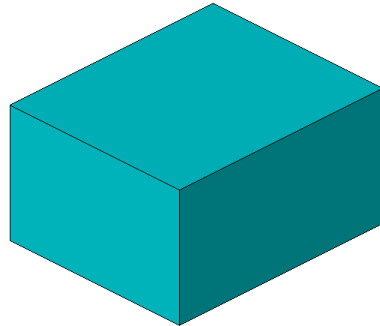
Prohibited

Not supported  
formerly

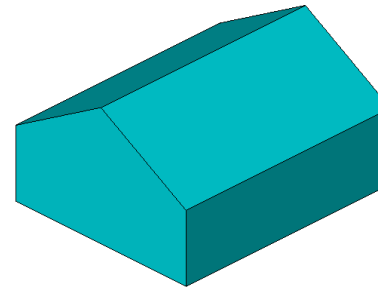
## Semantic LOD: LODS-E0



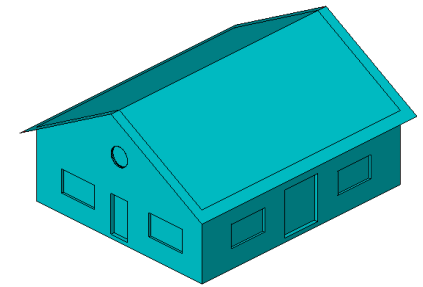
LODG-E0



LODG-E1



LODG-E2

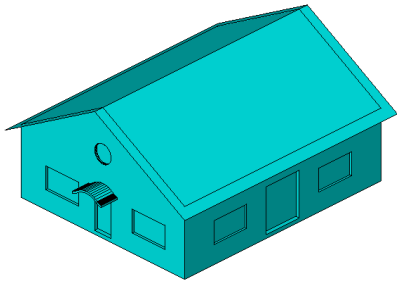


LODG-E3

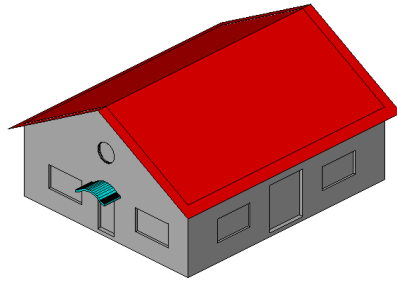
Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

	LODS-E0	LODS-E1	LODS-E2	LODS-E3
LODG-E0				
LODG-E1				
LODG-E2				
LODG-E3				

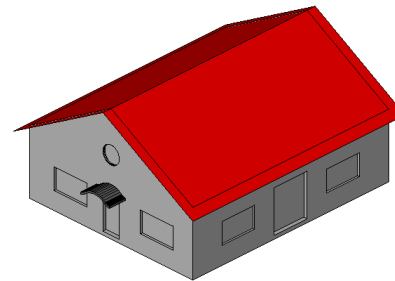
## Geometric LOD: LODG-E3



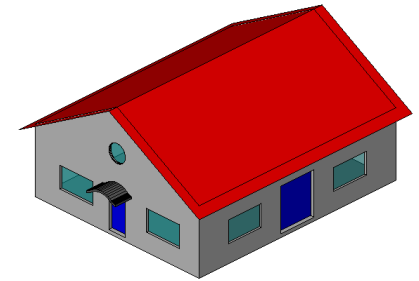
LODS-E0



LODS-E1



LODS-E2



LODS-E3

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

	LODS-E0	LODS-E1	LODS-E2	LODS-E3
LODG-E0				
LODG-E1				
LODG-E2				
LODG-E3				

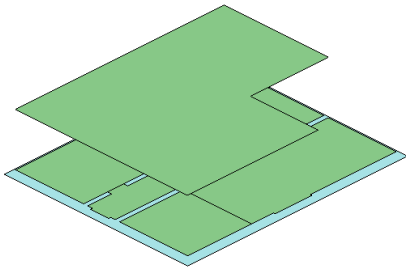
# Interior structure – combination of geometric and semantic LOD

	LODS-I0	LODS-I1	LODS-I2	LODS-I3
LODG-I0				
LODG-I1				
LODG-I2				
LODG-I3				

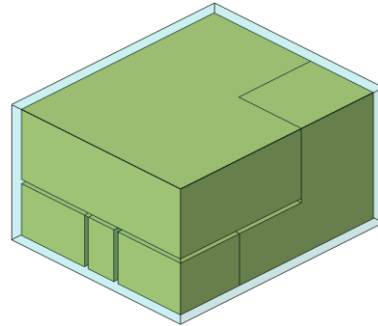
Interior structure

LOD0	Prohibited
LOD1	Not supported formerly
LOD2	
LOD3	
LOD4	

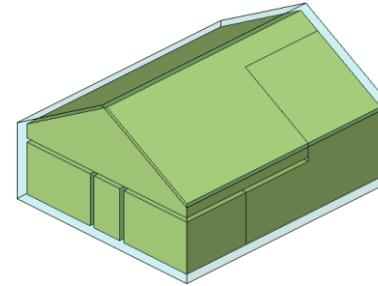
## Semantic LOD: LODS-I0



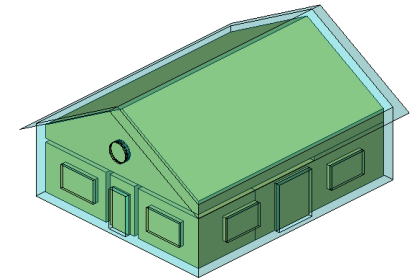
LODG-I0



LODG-I1



LODG-I2



LODG-I3

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

	LODS-I0	LODS-I1	LODS-I2	LODS-I3
LODG-I0				
LODG-I1				
LODG-I2				
LODG-I3				

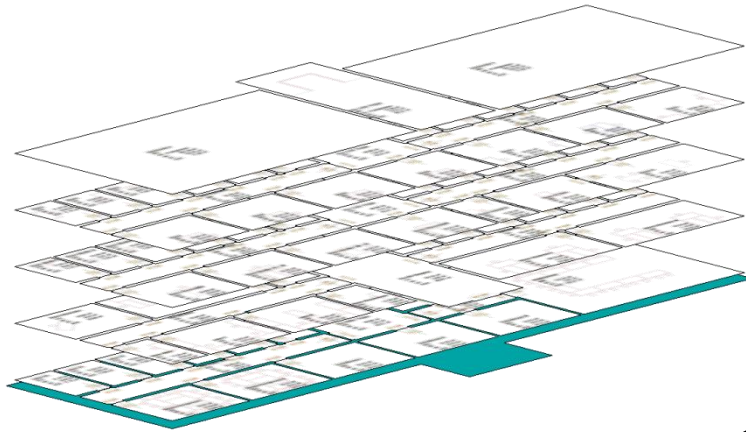
# Combination of exterior and interior models

		Exterior shell											
		Not modeled	LOD <b>G</b> -E0 / LOD <b>S</b> -E0	LOD <b>G</b> -E1 / LOD <b>S</b> -E0	LOD <b>G</b> -E2 / LOD <b>S</b> -E0	LOD <b>G</b> -E2 / LOD <b>S</b> -E1	LOD <b>G</b> -E2 / LOD <b>S</b> -E2	LOD <b>G</b> -E2 / LOD <b>S</b> -E3	LOD <b>G</b> -E3 / LOD <b>S</b> -E0	LOD <b>G</b> -E3 / LOD <b>S</b> -E1	LOD <b>G</b> -E3 / LOD <b>S</b> -E2	LOD <b>G</b> -E3 / LOD <b>S</b> -E3	
	Not modeled												
Interior components	LOD <b>G</b> -I0 / LOD <b>S</b> I0												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I1 / LOD <b>S</b> -I0												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I2 / LOD <b>S</b> -I0												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I2 / LOD <b>S</b> -I1												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I2 / LOD <b>S</b> -I2												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I2 / LOD <b>S</b> -I3												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I3 / LOD <b>S</b> -I0												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I3 / LOD <b>S</b> -I1												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I3 / LOD <b>S</b> -I2												
	LOD <b>G</b> -I3 / LOD <b>S</b> -I3												

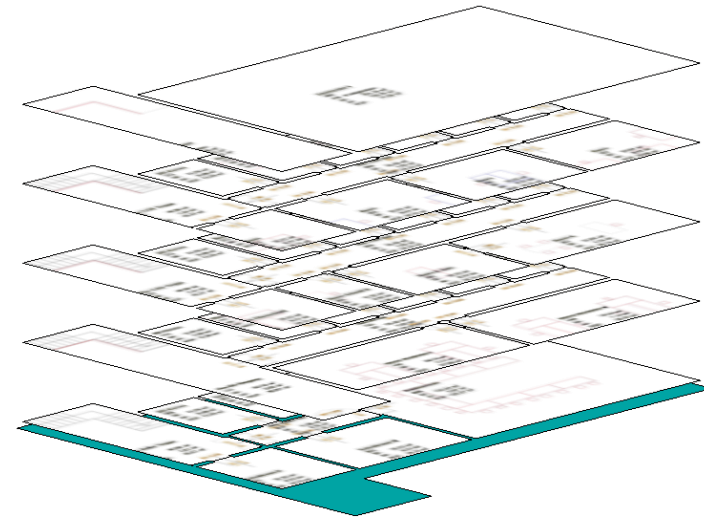
LOD0
LOD1
LOD2
LOD3
LOD4

Prohibited

Not supported formerly



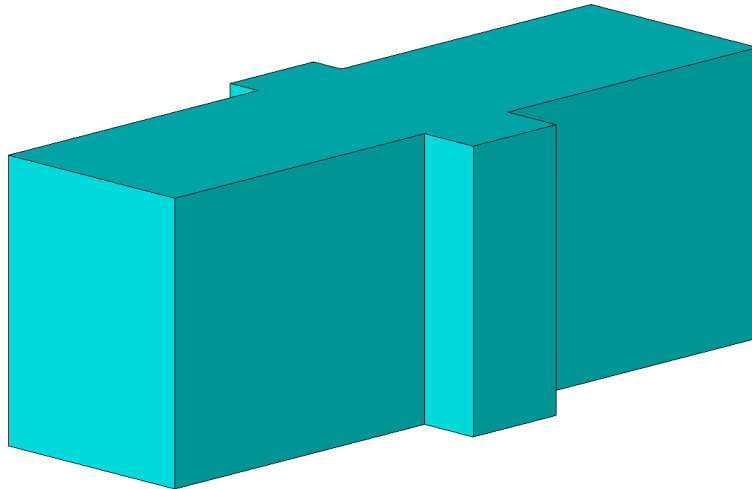
LODG-E0 / LODS-E0



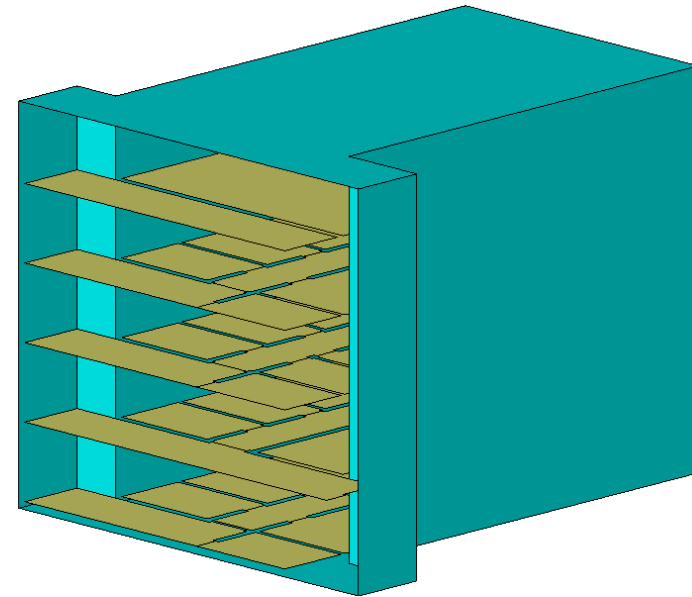
LODG-I0 / LODS-I0

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

		Außenhülle													
Gebäudenneres		Nicht modelliert	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	LODG-E4 / LODS-E4	LODG-E5 / LODS-E5	LODG-E6 / LODS-E6	LODG-E7 / LODS-E7	LODG-E8 / LODS-E8	LODG-E9 / LODS-E9	LODG-E10 / LODS-E10	LODG-E11 / LODS-E11	LODG-E12 / LODS-E12
	Nicht modelliert														
	LODG-I0 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I1 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I3														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I2														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I3														



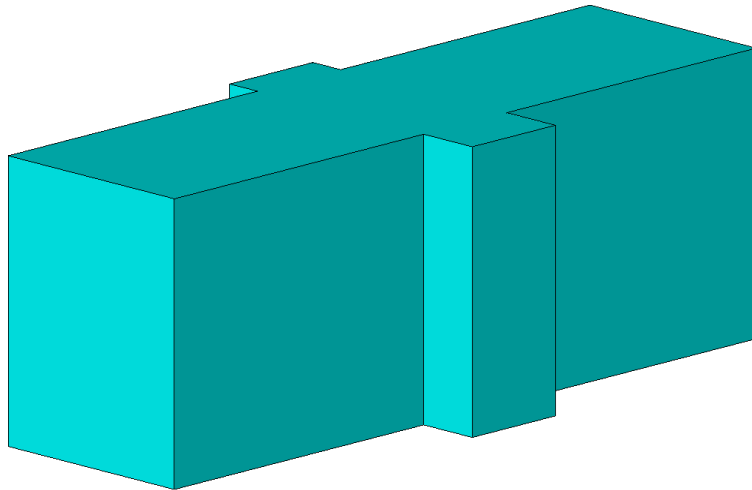
LODG-E1 / LODS-E0



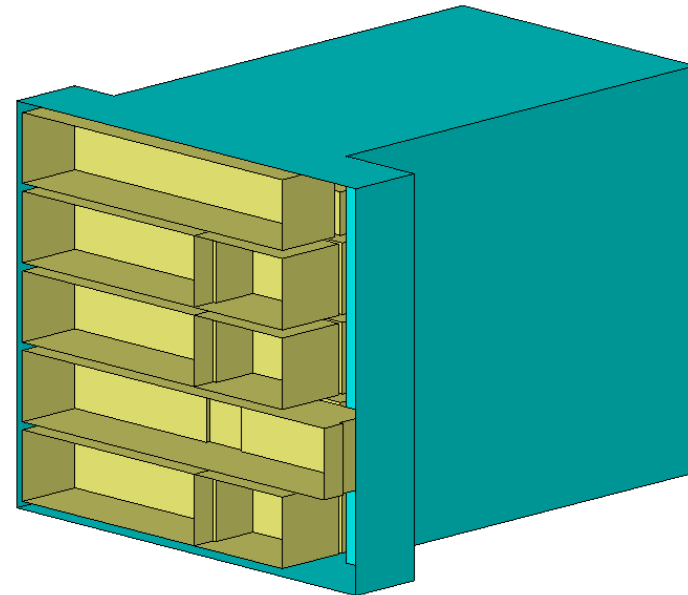
LODG-I0 / LODS-I0

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

		Außenhülle															
		Nicht modelliert	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	LODG-E4 / LODS-E4	LODG-E5 / LODS-E5	LODG-E6 / LODS-E6	LODG-E7 / LODS-E7	LODG-E8 / LODS-E8	LODG-E9 / LODS-E9	LODG-E10 / LODS-E10	LODG-E11 / LODS-E11	LODG-E12 / LODS-E12	LODG-E13 / LODS-E13	LODG-E14 / LODS-E14
Gebäudenneres	Nicht modelliert																
	LODG-I0 / LODS-I0																
	LODG-I1 / LODS-I1																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I1																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I3																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I0																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I1																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I2																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I3																



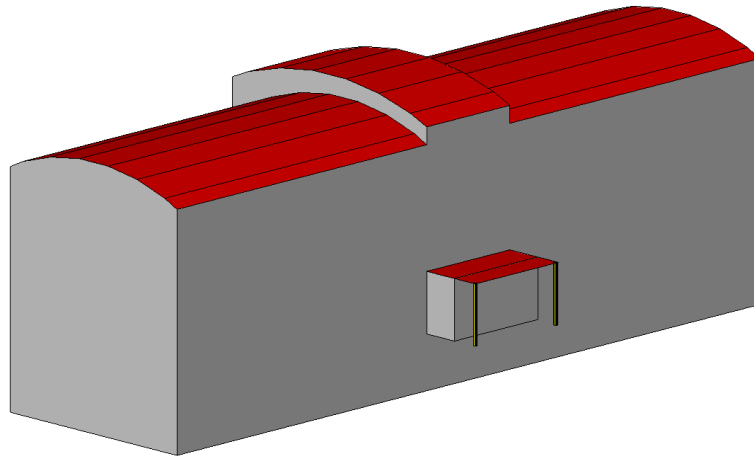
LODG-E1 / LODS-E0



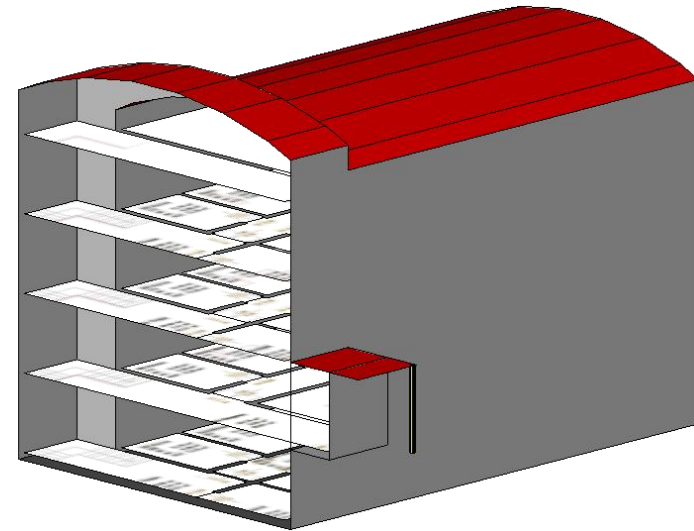
LODG-I1 / LODS-I0

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

		Außenhülle													
		Nicht modelliert	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	LODG-E4 / LODS-E4	LODG-E5 / LODS-E5	LODG-E6 / LODS-E6	LODG-E7 / LODS-E7	LODG-E8 / LODS-E8	LODG-E9 / LODS-E9	LODG-E10 / LODS-E10	LODG-E11 / LODS-E11	LODG-E12 / LODS-E12
Gebäudenneres	Nicht modelliert														
	LODG-I0 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I1 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I3														
	LODG-I4 / LODS-I4														
	LODG-I5 / LODS-I5														
	LODG-I6 / LODS-I6														
	LODG-I7 / LODS-I7														
	LODG-I8 / LODS-I8														



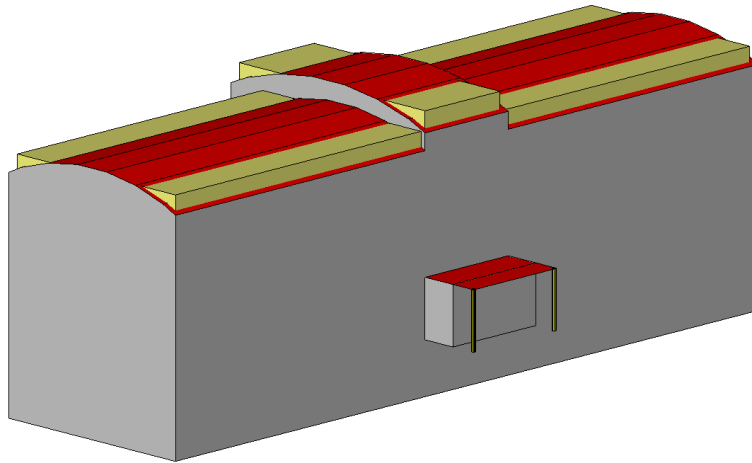
LODG-E2 / LODS-E2



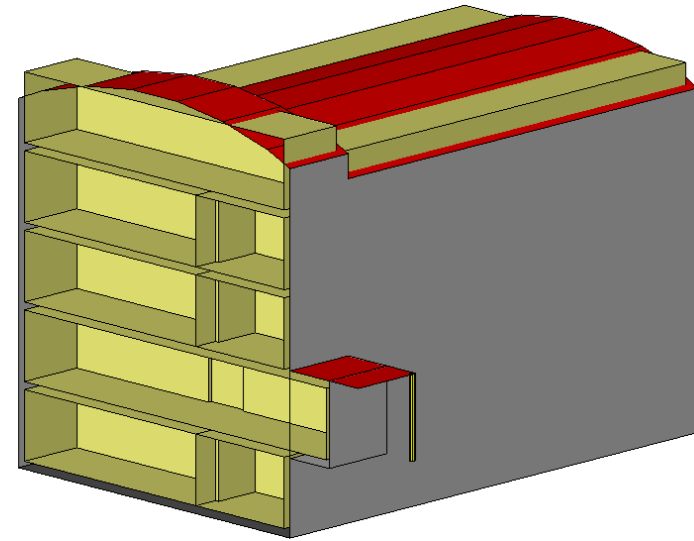
LODG-I0 / LODS-I0

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

		Außenhülle												
		Nicht modelliert	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	LODG-E4 / LODS-E4	LODG-E5 / LODS-E5	LODG-E6 / LODS-E6	LODG-E7 / LODS-E7	LODG-E8 / LODS-E8	LODG-E9 / LODS-E9	LODG-E10 / LODS-E10	LODG-E11 / LODS-E11
Gebäudenneres	Nicht modelliert													
	LODG-I0 / LODS-I0													
	LODG-I1 / LODS-I1													
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2													
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I1													
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2													
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I3													
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I0													
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I1													
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I2													
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I3													



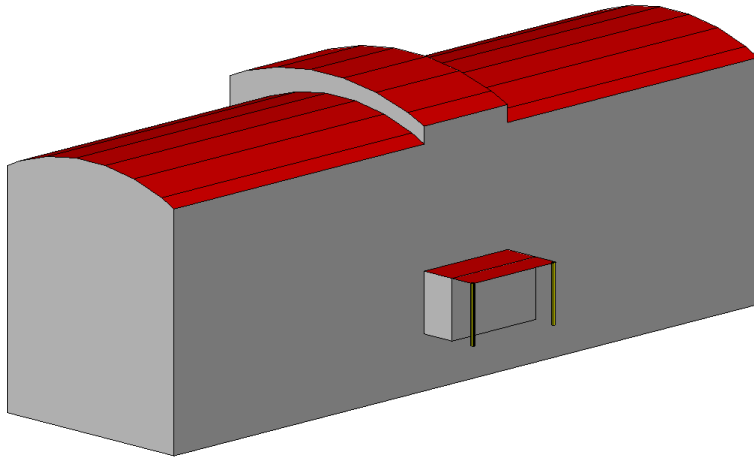
LODG-E2 / LODS-E2



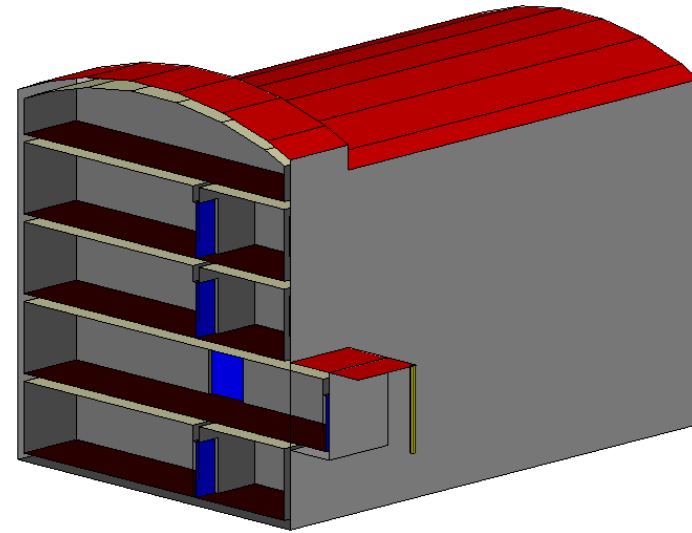
LODG-I1 / LODS-I0

		Außenhülle													
		Nicht modelliert	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	LODG-E4 / LODS-E4	LODG-E5 / LODS-E5	LODG-E6 / LODS-E6	LODG-E7 / LODS-E7	LODG-E8 / LODS-E8	LODG-E9 / LODS-E9	LODG-E10 / LODS-E10	LODG-E11 / LODS-E11	LODG-E12 / LODS-E12
Gebäudenneres	Nicht modelliert														
	LODG-I0 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I1 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I3														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I2														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I3														

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology



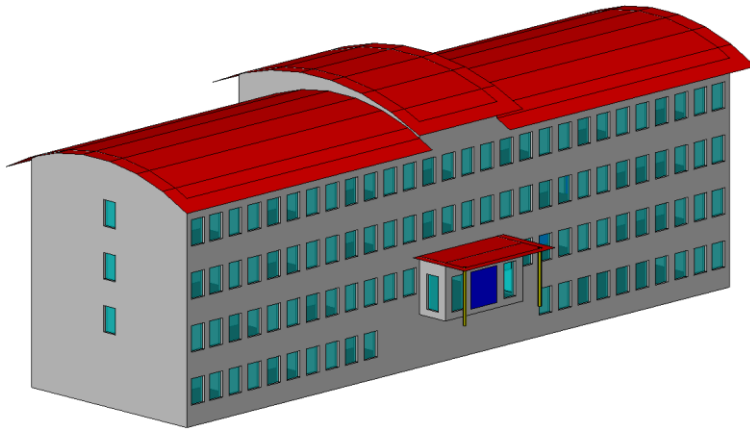
LODG-E2 / LODS-E2



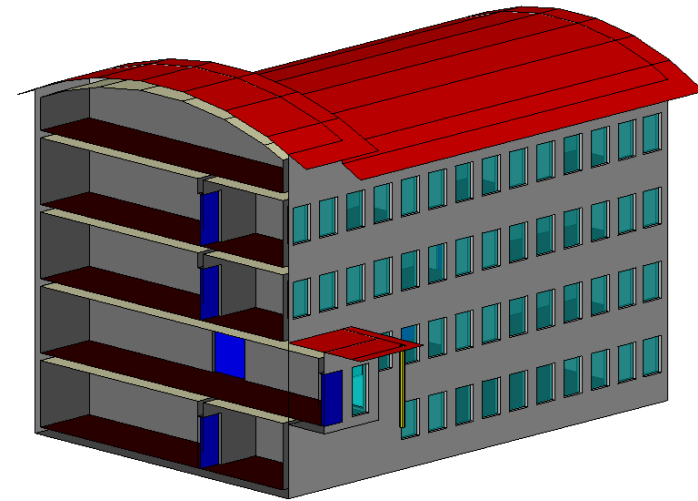
LODG-I3 / LODS-I3

Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

		Außenhülle															
		Nicht modelliert	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E0	LODG-E2 / LODS-E0	LODG-E2 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E2 / LODS-E3	LODG-E3 / LODS-E0	LODG-E3 / LODS-E1	LODG-E3 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3					
Gebäudeinneres	Nicht modelliert																
	LODG-I0 / LODS-I0																
	LODG-I1 / LODS-I0																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I0																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I1																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2																
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I3																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I0																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I1																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I2																
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I3																



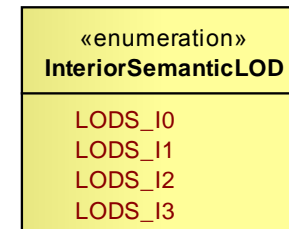
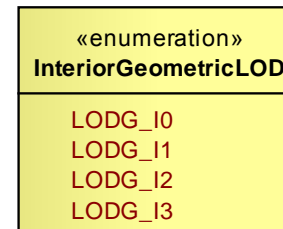
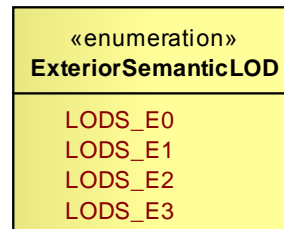
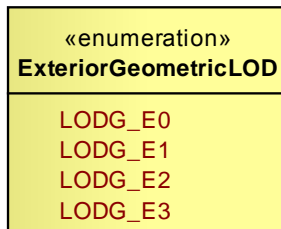
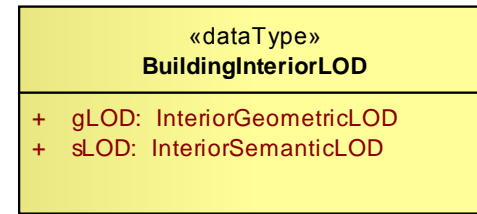
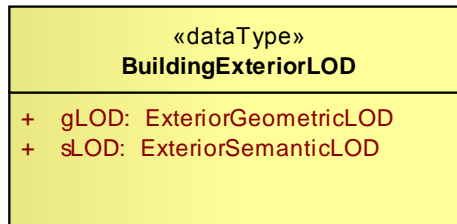
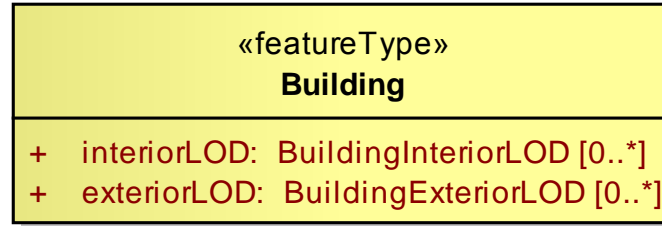
LODG-E3 / LODS-E3



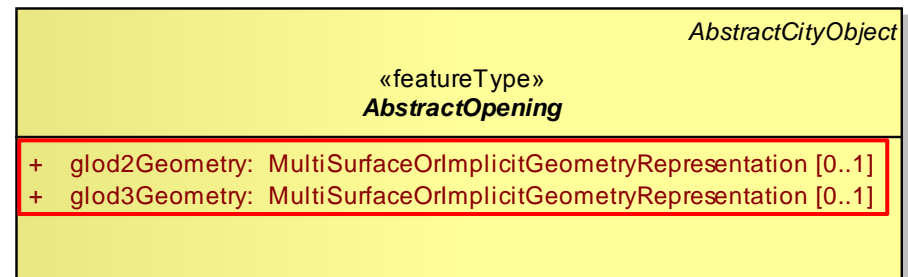
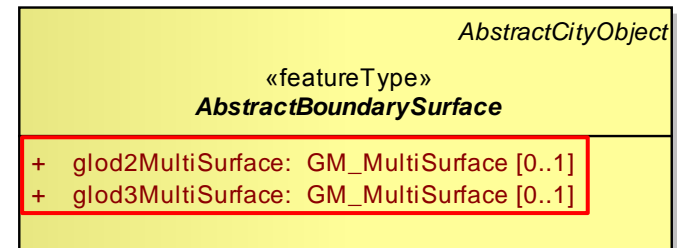
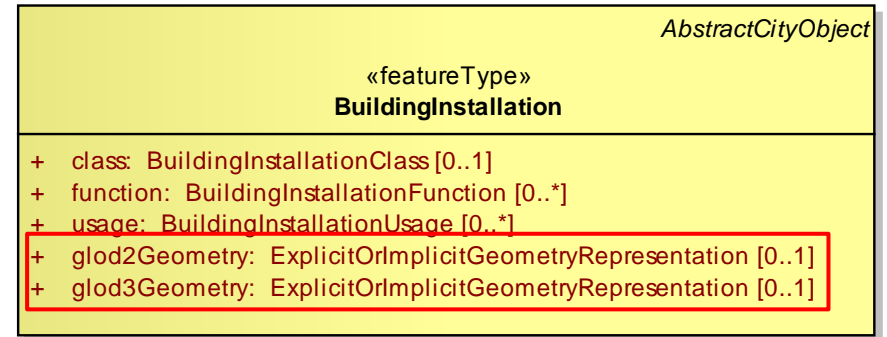
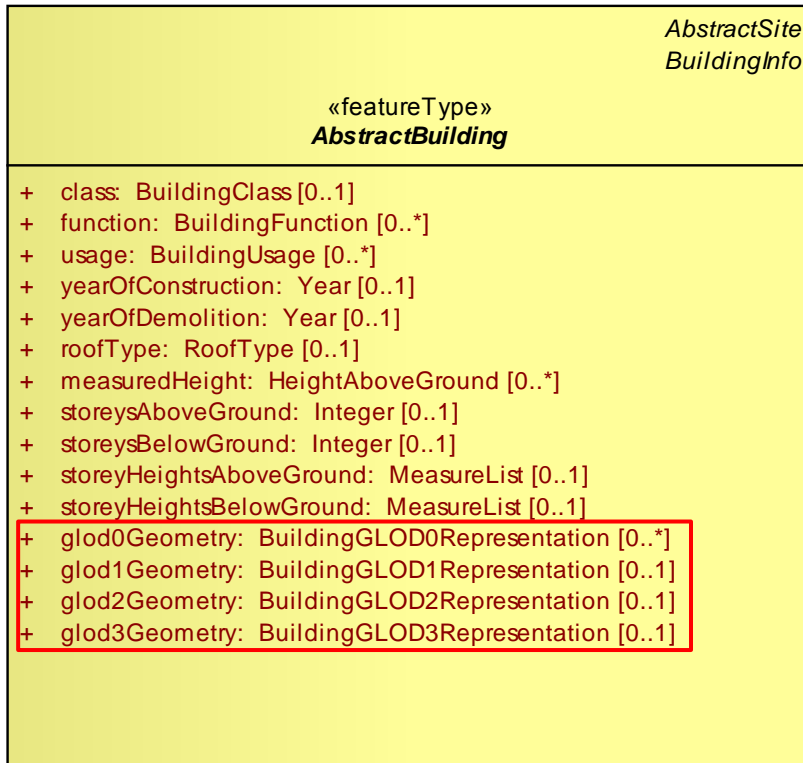
LODG-I3 / LODS-I3

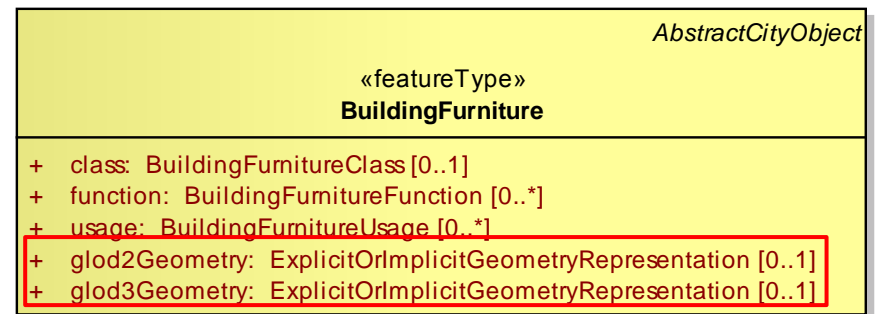
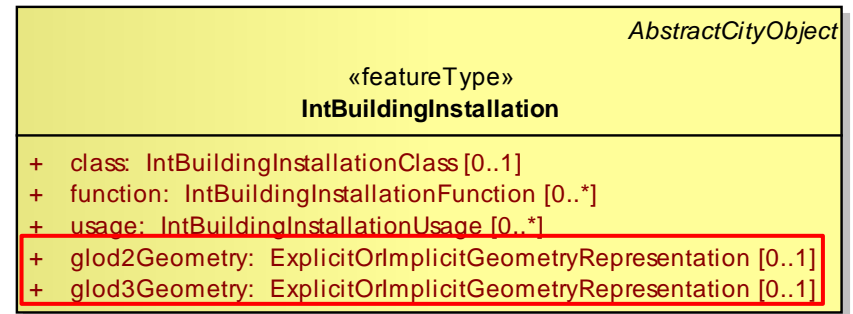
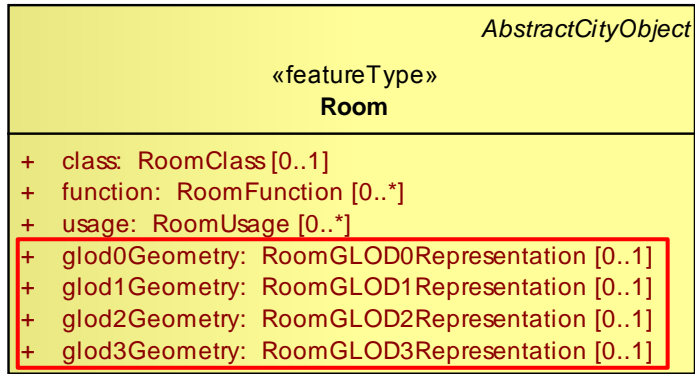
Source: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

		Außenhülle													
		Nicht modelliert	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	LODG-E0 / LODS-E0	LODG-E1 / LODS-E1	LODG-E2 / LODS-E2	LODG-E3 / LODS-E3	
Gebäudeinneres	Nicht modelliert														
	LODG-I0 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I1 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I2														
	LODG-I2 / LODS-I3														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I0														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I1														
	LODG-I3 / LODS-I2														
LODG-I3 / LODS-I3															



May be extended by additional metadata





- A proposal for an enhanced CityGML LOD concept for buildings was presented.
- The central new ideas are
  - to distinguish between a "LOD-G(eometry)" and a "LOD-S(emantics)"
  - to allow the representation of interior building components in different LOD-G
  - to allow a (restricted?) combination of exterior and interior LOD-G / LOD-S
  - to represent the supported LODs by suited metadata.
- A mapping of the existing CityGML LOD concept onto the new one is possible.
- A transfer of the concept to other thematic modules seems to be possible.